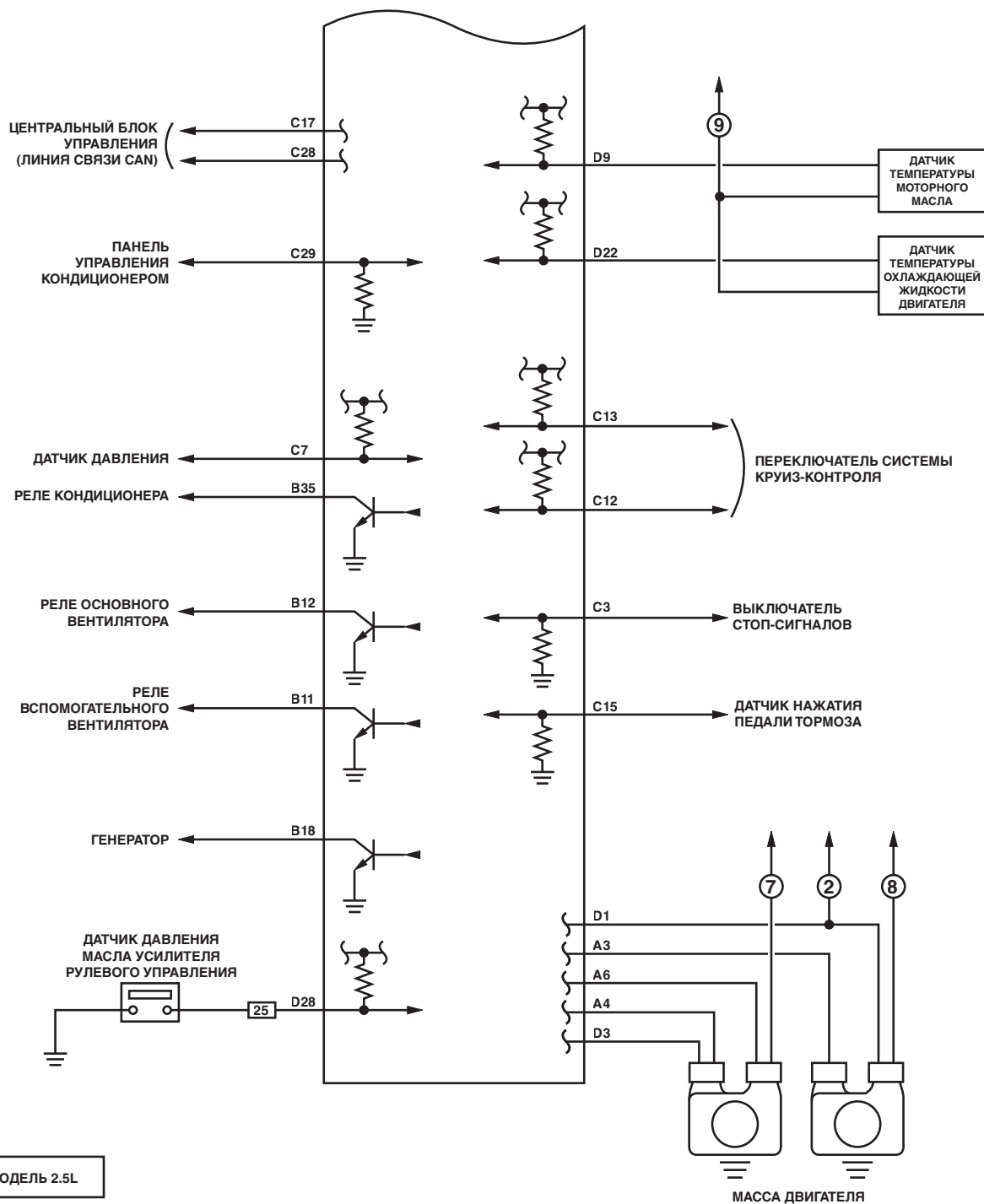




25 : МОДЕЛЬ 2.5L